
Perpetual WealthFocus Investment Advantage Fund

Annual Financial Report
for the year ended 30 June 2022

ARSN 091 142 460

Perpetual Investment Management Limited
ABN 18 000 866 535 AFSL 234426

Perpetual 

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Directors' report

The directors of Perpetual Investment Management Limited (a wholly owned subsidiary of Perpetual Limited), the Responsible Entity of Perpetual WealthFocus Investment Advantage Fund, present their report together with the annual financial report of Perpetual WealthFocus Investment Advantage Fund (the Scheme) for the year ended 30 June 2022 and the auditor's report thereon.

Responsible Entity

The Responsible Entity of Perpetual WealthFocus Investment Advantage Fund is Perpetual Investment Management Limited (ABN 18 000 866 535). The Responsible Entity's registered office and principal place of business is Level 18, 123 Pitt Street, Sydney, NSW 2000.

Directors

The following persons held office as directors of Perpetual Investment Management Limited during the year or since the end of the year and up to the date of this report:

A Apted (appointed 9 April 2020)
A Gazal (appointed 9 April 2020)
A Lo Proto (appointed 8 March 2022)
D Lane (appointed 20 April 2017, resigned 8 March 2022)

Principal activities

The principal activity of the Scheme is to provide a comprehensive range of highly rated investments, enabling unitholders to design an investment portfolio that suits their income and growth requirements.

The objectives and investment strategy of the investment options are disclosed in the Perpetual WealthFocus Investment Advantage Product Disclosure Statement.

The Scheme did not have any employees during the year.

There were no significant changes in the nature of the Scheme's activities during the year.

Review and results of operations

During the year, the Scheme's assets were invested in accordance with the investment objectives and guidelines as set out in the governing documents of the Scheme and in accordance with the provisions of the Scheme's Constitution.

The performance of the Scheme, as represented by the results of its operations, was as follows:

	30 June 2022	30 June 2021
Operating profit/(loss) (\$'000)	<u>(150,009)</u>	<u>629,677</u>
Distributions paid and payable (\$'000)	<u>292,089</u>	<u>136,456</u>

Interests in the Scheme

The movement in notional units on issue in the Scheme during the year is disclosed in note 5 to the financial statements.

The value of the Scheme's assets and liabilities is disclosed on the balance sheet and derived using the basis set out in note 2 to the financial statements.

Directors' report (continued)

Significant changes in state of affairs

The Responsible Entity transitioned the administration and custody services for the Scheme from RBC Investor Services Trust to State Street Australia Limited on and from 27 September 2021.

The following investment options were terminated effective 8 December 2021:

AMP Capital Global Property Securities
Aspect Diversified Futures

In the opinion of the directors, there were no other significant changes in the state of affairs of the Scheme that occurred during the financial year.

Likely developments and expected results of operations

The Scheme will continue to be managed in accordance with the investment objectives and guidelines as set out in the governing documents of the Scheme and in accordance with the provisions of the Scheme's Constitution.

Matters subsequent to the end of the financial year

Subsequent to the reporting date, market volatility has impacted the valuation of the options' investments as reported in the table below. No adjustment has been made to the fair value of the options' investments reported in the 30 June 2022 financial report.

Options	Impact to Valuation
Perpetual Geared Australian	10%
Perpetual SHAREPLUS Long-Short	10%
Perpetual Smaller Companies	13%
Ausbil Australian Emerging Leaders	11%

No other matter or circumstance has arisen since 30 June 2022 that has significantly affected, or may significantly affect:

- (i) the operations of the Scheme in future financial years; or
- (ii) the results of those operations in future financial years; or
- (iii) the state of affairs of the Scheme in future financial years.

Environmental regulation

The operations of the Scheme are not subject to any particular or significant environmental regulations under a law of the Commonwealth, or of a State or Territory.

Fees paid to and interests held in the Scheme by the Responsible Entity or its related parties

Fees paid to the Responsible Entity and its related parties out of Scheme property during the year are disclosed in note 12 to the financial statements.

No fees were paid out of Scheme property to the directors of the Responsible Entity during the year.

The number of interests in the Scheme held by the Responsible Entity or its related parties as at the end of the financial year are disclosed in note 12 to the financial statements.

Directors' report (continued)

Indemnification and insurance of officers and auditors

No insurance premiums are paid for out of the assets of the Scheme in regards to insurance cover provided to either the officers of Perpetual Investment Management Limited or the auditor of the Scheme. So long as the officers of Perpetual Investment Management Limited act in accordance with the Scheme's Constitution and the law, the officers remain indemnified out of the assets of the Scheme against losses incurred while acting on behalf of the Scheme. The auditor of the Scheme is in no way indemnified out of the assets of the Scheme.


Rounding of amounts to the nearest thousand dollars

The Scheme is an entity of a kind referred to in *ASIC Corporations (Rounding in Financial/Directors' Reports) Instrument 2016/191*. Amounts in the directors' report and financial report have been rounded to the nearest thousand dollars in accordance with the legislative instrument, unless otherwise indicated.

Lead auditor's independence declaration

A copy of the lead auditor's independence declaration as required under section 307C of the *Corporations Act 2001* is set out on page 5.

This report is made in accordance with a resolution of the directors.



Director

Sydney
21 September 2022



Lead Auditor's Independence Declaration under Section 307C of the Corporations Act 2001

To the Directors of Perpetual Investment Management Limited as the Responsible
Entity of Perpetual WealthFocus Investment Advantage Fund

I declare that, to the best of my knowledge and belief, in relation to the audit of Perpetual WealthFocus
Investment Advantage Fund for the financial year ended 30 June 2022 there have been:

- i. no contraventions of the auditor independence requirements as set out in the *Corporations Act 2001* in relation to the audit; and
- ii. no contraventions of any applicable code of professional conduct in relation to the audit.

KPMG

Jessica Davis

Partner

Sydney

21 September 2022

Statement of comprehensive income

	Notes	30 June 2022 \$'000	30 June 2021 \$'000
Investment income			
Dividend/distribution income		208,933	140,077
Interest income		18	4
Net gains/(losses) on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	3	(345,785)	508,885
Net foreign exchange gains/(losses)		(134)	(6)
Other income		19	38
Total net investment income/(loss)		<u>(136,949)</u>	<u>648,998</u>
Expenses			
Responsible Entity's fees	12	11,955	18,414
Other expenses		1,105	907
Total expenses		<u>13,060</u>	<u>19,321</u>
Operating profit/(loss)		<u>(150,009)</u>	<u>629,677</u>
Finance costs			
Distributions to unitholders	4	292,089	136,456
Changes in net assets attributable to unitholders	5	(442,098)	493,221
Profit/(loss)		-	-
Other comprehensive income		-	-
Total comprehensive income		<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

The above Statement of comprehensive income should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

Balance sheet

	Notes	30 June 2022 \$'000	30 June 2021 \$'000
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	10(b)	31,296	16,818
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	6	2,072,765	2,453,713
Receivables for securities sold		3,093	5,596
Receivables	8	<u>151,819</u>	<u>113,089</u>
Total assets		<u>2,258,973</u>	<u>2,589,216</u>
Liabilities			
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	7	328	-
Distributions payable	4	251,853	126,442
Payables for securities purchased		6,014	4,069
Payables	9	<u>5,684</u>	<u>9,607</u>
Total liabilities (excluding net assets attributable to unitholders)		<u>263,879</u>	<u>140,118</u>
Net assets attributable to unitholders - liability	5	<u>1,995,094</u>	<u>2,449,098</u>

The above Balance sheet should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

Statement of changes in equity

The Scheme's net assets attributable to unitholders are classified as a liability under AASB 132 *Financial Instruments: Presentation*. As such the Scheme has no equity and no items of changes in equity have been presented for the current or comparative period.

Statement of cash flows

		30 June 2022 \$'000	30 June 2021 \$'000
	Notes		
Cash flows from operating activities			
Dividends/distributions received		167,180	91,387
Interest received		8	4
Other income received		588	1,715
Responsible Entity's fees paid		(12,947)	(21,257)
Other expenses paid		(1,167)	(966)
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities	10(a)	<u>153,662</u>	<u>70,883</u>
Cash flows from investing activities			
Proceeds from sale of investments		977,390	869,549
Payments for purchase of investments		(937,584)	(770,617)
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from investing activities		<u>39,806</u>	<u>98,932</u>
Cash flows from financing activities			
Proceeds from applications by unitholders		268,506	266,356
Payments for redemptions by unitholders		(432,652)	(434,842)
Distributions paid		(14,843)	(1,461)
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from financing activities		<u>(178,989)</u>	<u>(169,947)</u>
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		14,479	(132)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		16,818	16,950
Effects of foreign currency exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		(1)	-
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	10(b)	<u>31,296</u>	<u>16,818</u>

The above Statement of cash flows should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

1 General information

This annual financial report covers Perpetual WealthFocus Investment Advantage Fund (the Scheme) as an individual entity. The Scheme is a registered managed investment scheme under the *Corporations Act 2001*. The Scheme was constituted on 16 May 1995. The Scheme will terminate on 15 May 2075 unless terminated earlier in accordance with the provisions of the Scheme's Constitution (as amended). The Scheme is domiciled in Australia.

The Responsible Entity of the Scheme is Perpetual Investment Management Limited. The Responsible Entity's registered office is Level 18, 123 Pitt Street, Sydney, NSW 2000.

The annual financial report was authorised for issue by the directors of the Responsible Entity on 21 September 2022. The directors of the Responsible Entity have the power to amend and reissue the annual financial report.

2 Summary of significant accounting policies

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of this annual financial report are set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all years presented, unless otherwise stated.

(a) Basis of preparation

The annual financial report is a general purpose financial report which has been prepared in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards and Interpretations issued by the Australian Accounting Standards Board (AASB) and the *Corporations Act 2001* in Australia. The Scheme is a for-profit entity for the purpose of preparing the annual financial report.

The annual financial report is prepared on the basis of fair value measurement of assets and liabilities except where otherwise stated.

Compliance with International Financial Reporting Standards

The annual financial report of the Scheme also complies with International Financial Reporting Standards and Interpretations issued by the International Accounting Standards Board.

Functional and presentation currency

The annual financial report is presented in Australian dollars, which is the Scheme's functional currency.

Use of estimates

Management makes estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts in the financial statements. Estimates and associated assumptions are reviewed regularly and are based on historical experience and various other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. Where applicable to the fair value measurement, the changing market conditions impacted by the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic is assessed and estimated. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The use of estimates and critical judgements in fair value measurement that can have significant effect on the amounts recognised in the financial statements is described in note 14(d).

(b) New accounting standards and interpretations

There are no new accounting standards, amendments and interpretations effective for the first time for the financial year beginning 1 July 2021 that have a material impact on the Scheme.

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

(c) Financial instruments

(i) Classification

The Scheme classifies its investments based on its business model for managing those financial assets and their contractual cash flow characteristics. The Scheme's investment portfolio is managed and its performance is evaluated on a fair value basis in accordance with the Scheme's documented investment strategy. The Scheme evaluates the information about its investments on a fair value basis together with other related financial information.

Derivatives, equity securities and unlisted unit trusts are classified as financial assets at fair value through profit or loss.

Derivative contracts that have negative values are presented as financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss.

(ii) Recognition/derecognition

The Scheme recognises financial assets and liabilities on the date it becomes party to the purchase contractual agreement (trade date) and recognises changes in fair value of the financial assets or financial liabilities from this date.

Investments are derecognised on the date the Scheme becomes party to the sale contractual agreement (trade date).

(iii) Measurement

At initial recognition, a financial asset or liability is measured at fair value. Transaction costs are expensed in profit or loss as incurred. Subsequently all financial assets and liabilities are measured at fair value without any deduction for estimated future selling cost. Gains and losses arising from changes in the fair value measurement are recognised in profit or loss in the period in which they arise.

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Further details of fair value measurement are disclosed in note 14(d).

(iv) Offsetting financial instruments

Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount is reported in the balance sheet when there is a legally enforceable right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, or realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

(d) Net assets attributable to unitholders

Units are redeemable at unitholders' option, however applications and redemptions may be suspended by the Responsible Entity if it is in the best interests of the unitholders.

The units can be put back to the Scheme at any time for cash based on the redemption price, which is equal to a proportionate share of the Scheme's net assets attributable to unitholders. The units are carried at the redemption amount that is payable at the balance sheet date if the unitholders exercise their right to put the units back to the Scheme.

Under AASB 132 *Financial instruments: Presentation*, puttable financial instruments are classified as equity where certain strict criteria are met. The units issued by the Scheme do not meet the criteria as they have different contractual features. Consequently the Scheme classifies the net assets attributable to unitholders as financial liability.

(e) Cash and cash equivalents

For the purpose of presentation in the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents include cash at bank, margin accounts and other short term and highly liquid financial assets with a maturity period of three months or less from the date of acquisition that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

Margin accounts comprise cash held as collateral for derivative transactions. The cash is held by the broker and is only available to meet margin calls.

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

(f) Receivables

Receivables include accrued income, application monies receivables and receivables for securities sold. Amounts are generally received within 30 days of being accrued for.

These amounts are recognised initially at fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost. At each reporting date, the Scheme shall measure the loss allowance on receivables at an amount equal to the lifetime expected credit losses if the credit risk has increased significantly since initial recognition. If, at the reporting date, the credit risk has not increased significantly since initial recognition, the Scheme shall measure the loss allowance at an amount equal to 12-month expected credit losses. Significant financial difficulties of the counterparty, probability that the counterparty will enter bankruptcy or financial reorganisation, and default in payments are all considered indicators that a loss allowance may be required. If the credit risk increases to the point that it is considered to be credit impaired, interest income will be calculated based on the gross carrying amount adjusted for the loss allowance.

The amount of the impairment loss is recognised in profit or loss within other expenses. When a trade receivable for which an impairment allowance had been recognised becomes uncollectible in a subsequent period, it is written off against the allowance account. Subsequent recoveries of amounts previously written off are credited against other expenses in profit or loss.

(g) Payables

Payables include accrued expenses, redemption monies owing by the Scheme and payables for securities purchased which are unpaid at the end of the reporting date. Amounts are generally paid within 30 days of being accrued for.

(h) Investment income

Interest income from financial assets at amortised cost is recognised using the effective interest method and includes interest from cash and cash equivalents.

Dividend and distribution income from financial assets at fair value through profit or loss is recognised in profit or loss when the Scheme's right to receive payments is established.

Other changes in fair value for such instruments are recorded in accordance with the accounting policies described in note 2(c).

(i) Expenses

All expenses, including Responsible Entity's fees, are recognised in profit or loss on an accruals basis.

(j) Income tax

The Scheme is not subject to income tax provided the taxable income of the Scheme is attributed in full to its unitholders each financial year. Unitholders are subject to income tax at their own marginal tax rates on amounts attributable to them.

The benefits of franking credits and foreign tax paid are passed on to unitholders, providing certain conditions are met.

(k) Distributions

Distributions are payable as set out in the Scheme's Constitution. Such distributions are recognised as payable when they are determined by the Responsible Entity of the Scheme.

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

(l) Changes in net assets attributable to unitholders

Income not distributed is included in net assets attributable to unitholders. Changes in net assets attributable to unitholders are recognised in the profit or loss as finance costs.

(m) Goods and Services Tax

The Goods and Services Tax (GST) is incurred on the cost of various services provided to the Scheme by third parties. The Scheme qualifies for Reduced Input Tax Credit (RITC); hence expenses such as Responsible Entity's fees have been recognised in profit or loss net of the amount of GST recoverable from the Australian Taxation Office. Payables are stated with the amount of GST included. The net amount of GST recoverable is included in receivables in the balance sheet. Cash flows are included in the statement of cash flows on a gross basis.

(n) Foreign currency translation

Foreign currency transactions are translated into the functional currency using the exchange rates prevailing at the date of the transactions. Foreign exchange gains and losses resulting from the settlement of such transactions and from the translations at year end exchange rates of monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are recognised in profit or loss.

Non-monetary items that are measured at fair value in a foreign currency are translated using the exchange rates at the date when fair value was determined. Translation differences on assets and liabilities carried at fair value are reported in profit or loss on a net basis within net gains/(losses) on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss.

3 Net gains/(losses) on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss

Net gains/(losses) arising from changes in the fair value measurement comprise:

	30 June 2022	30 June 2021
	\$'000	\$'000
Net unrealised gains/(losses) on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	(446,141)	482,585
Net realised gains/(losses) on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	100,356	26,300
Net gains/(losses) on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	(345,785)	508,885

4 Distributions to unitholders

The distributions for the year were as follows:

	30 June 2022 \$'000	30 June 2021 \$'000
Distributions paid - July	658	20
Distributions paid - August	-	21
Distributions paid - September	2,950	944
Distributions paid - October	13	57
Distributions paid - November	140	39
Distributions paid - December	32,780	6,579
Distributions paid - January	13	60
Distributions paid - February	13	60
Distributions paid - March	3,643	1,911
Distributions paid - April	13	182
Distributions paid - May	13	141
Distributions payable - June	<u>251,853</u>	<u>126,442</u>
Total distributions	<u>292,089</u>	<u>136,456</u>

5 Net assets attributable to unitholders

Movements in the number of notional units and net assets attributable to unitholders during the year were as follows:

	30 June 2022 Units'000	30 June 2021 Units'000	30 June 2022 \$'000	30 June 2021 \$'000
Opening balance	1,493,696	1,574,006	2,449,098	2,089,179
Applications	205,945	348,881	265,105	268,374
Redemptions	(313,684)	(460,836)	(428,846)	(437,136)
Notional units issued upon reinvestment of distributions	88,034	31,645	151,835	35,460
Changes in net assets attributable to unitholders	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(442,098)</u>	<u>493,221</u>
Closing balance	<u>1,473,991</u>	<u>1,493,696</u>	<u>1,995,094</u>	<u>2,449,098</u>

Each unitholder receives one unit in the Scheme which is made up of notional units held in the chosen investment options. The unit confers a proportional beneficial interest in the Scheme which value is determined as the aggregate value of notional units held in the chosen investment options.

The value of a notional unit in an investment option is calculated by establishing the net asset value of the investment option and dividing it by the number of notional units in the investment option. Each notional unit in an investment option represents a right to an individual share in the investment option and does not extend to a right to the underlying assets of the investment option. There are no separate classes of notional units in an investment option and each unit has the same rights attaching to it as all other notional units of the investment option.

5 Net assets attributable to unitholders (continued)

Capital risk management

The Scheme considers its net assets attributable to unitholders as capital, notwithstanding net assets attributable to unitholders are classified as a liability. The amount of net assets attributable to unitholders can change significantly on a daily basis as the Scheme is subject to daily applications and daily redemptions at the discretion of unitholders.

Applications and redemptions are reviewed relative to the liquidity of the Scheme's underlying assets on a daily basis by the Responsible Entity. Under the terms of the Scheme's Constitution, the Responsible Entity has the discretion to reject an application and to defer or adjust a redemption if the exercise of such discretion is in the best interests of unitholders.

6 Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

	30 June 2022 \$'000	30 June 2021 \$'000
Derivatives		
Foreign currency forward contracts	-	95
Equity securities	607,916	740,142
Listed unit trusts	23,153	20,983
Unlisted unit trusts	<u>1,441,696</u>	<u>1,692,493</u>
Total financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	<u>2,072,765</u>	<u>2,453,713</u>

7 Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss

	30 June 2022 \$'000	30 June 2021 \$'000
Derivatives		
Futures	135	-
Foreign currency forward contracts	<u>193</u>	<u>-</u>
Total financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	<u>328</u>	<u>-</u>

8 Receivables

	30 June 2022 \$'000	30 June 2021 \$'000
Dividends/distributions receivable	147,824	106,051
Interest receivable	10	-
Applications receivable	3,023	6,424
Other receivables	<u>962</u>	<u>614</u>
Total receivables	<u>151,819</u>	<u>113,089</u>

9 Payables

	30 June 2022 \$'000	30 June 2021 \$'000
Responsible Entity's fees payable	967	1,084
Redemptions payable	<u>4,717</u>	<u>8,523</u>
Total payables	<u>5,684</u>	<u>9,607</u>

10 Reconciliation of operating profit/(loss) to net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities

	30 June 2022 \$'000	30 June 2021 \$'000
(a) Reconciliation of operating profit/(loss) to net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities		
Operating profit/(loss)	(150,009)	629,677
(Increase)/decrease in dividends/distributions receivable	(41,773)	(48,690)
(Increase)/decrease in interest receivable	(10)	-
(Increase)/decrease in other receivables	(348)	271
Increase/(decrease) in payables	(117)	(1,496)
Net (gains)/losses on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	345,785	(508,885)
Net foreign exchange (gains)/losses	<u>134</u>	<u>6</u>
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities	<u>153,662</u>	<u>70,883</u>
(b) Components of cash and cash equivalents		
Cash at the end of the year as shown in the statement of cash flows is reconciled to the balance sheet as follows:		
Cash at bank	29,438	16,818
Margin accounts	<u>1,858</u>	<u>-</u>
Total cash and cash equivalents	<u>31,296</u>	<u>16,818</u>
(c) Non-cash financing activities		
During the year, the following distribution payments were satisfied by the issue of units under the distribution reinvestment plan		
	<u>151,835</u>	<u>35,460</u>

11 Remuneration of auditors

	30 June 2022 \$	30 June 2021 \$
Amount received or due and receivable by KPMG:		
Audit of financial statements	234,104	239,932
Other regulatory assurance services	<u>10,494</u>	<u>10,578</u>
Total	<u>244,598</u>	<u>250,510</u>

Audit fees were paid or payable by the Responsible Entity.

12 Related party transactions

Responsible Entity

The Responsible Entity of Perpetual WealthFocus Investment Advantage Fund is Perpetual Investment Management Limited (ABN 18 000 866 535), a wholly owned subsidiary of Perpetual Limited (ACN 000 431 827).

The Scheme does not employ personnel in its own right. However, it is required to have an incorporated Responsible Entity to manage the activities of the Scheme and this is considered the key management personnel.

Key management personnel

(a) Directors

The directors of Perpetual Investment Management Limited during the financial year or since the end of the year and up to the date of this report were as follows:

A Apted (appointed 9 April 2020)

A Gazal (appointed 9 April 2020)

A Lo Proto (appointed 8 March 2022)

D Lane (appointed 20 April 2017, resigned 8 March 2022)

(b) Other key management personnel

There were no other persons with responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Scheme, directly or indirectly, during or since the end of the financial year.

Key management personnel unitholdings

From time to time directors of the Responsible Entity, or their related entities, may invest in or withdraw from the Scheme. These investments or withdrawals are on the same terms and conditions as those entered into by other unitholders of the Scheme.

No key management personnel of the Responsible Entity held units in the Scheme as at 30 June 2022.

Transactions with key management personnel

Key management personnel services are provided by Perpetual Investment Management Limited and included in the Responsible Entity's fees. There is no separate charge for these services. There was no compensation paid directly by the Scheme to any of the key management personnel during the year.

The Scheme has not made, guaranteed or secured, directly or indirectly, any loans to the key management personnel or their personally related entities at any time during the reporting period.

Responsible Entity's fees and other transactions

Under the terms of the Scheme's Constitution, the Responsible Entity is entitled to receive Responsible Entity's fees calculated by reference to the net asset value of the Scheme (except for Perpetual Geared Australian option and Perpetual SHARE-PLUS Long-Short option which Responsible Entity's fees are calculated as a percentage of gross asset values and the sum of its long and short positions respectively). Where the Scheme invests into other schemes, the Responsible Entity's fees are calculated after rebating management fees charged by the underlying schemes.

The Responsible Entity charges management fees for managing and administering the Scheme and overseeing the Scheme's investment options. Management fees are charged at a flat rate of 0.25% (except for Perpetual Cash option at 0.10%).

12 Related party transactions (continued)

Responsible Entity's fees and other transactions (continued)

The transactions during the year and amounts payable at the reporting date between the Scheme and the Responsible Entity were as follows:

	30 June 2022	30 June 2021
	\$	\$
Responsible Entity's fees	11,954,506	18,413,778
Responsible Entity's fees payable	966,689	1,084,259
Responsible Entity's rebates	549	-

Unless otherwise stated, the following fees have been applied:

Investment Options	Responsible Entity's fees	
	Investment Management	Management
	fees %	fees %
Barrow Hanley Global Shares*	0.99	0.25
Perpetual Australian Share	0.98	0.25
Perpetual Balanced Growth	0.79	0.25
Perpetual Cash	0.00	0.10
Perpetual Concentrated Equity	0.98	0.25
Perpetual Conservative Growth	0.65	0.25
Perpetual Diversified Growth	0.71	0.25
Perpetual Diversified Income	0.59	0.25
Perpetual Diversified Real Return	0.85	0.25
Perpetual Dynamic Fixed Income	0.45	0.25
Perpetual Ethical SRI	1.18	0.25
Perpetual Geared Australian	0.98	0.25
Perpetual Global Innovation Share	0.99	0.25
Perpetual Industrial Share	0.98	0.25
Perpetual SHARE-PLUS Long-Short	0.98	0.25
Perpetual Smaller Companies	1.03	0.25
Perpetual Split Growth	0.55	0.25
AMP Capital Global Property Securities (terminated effective 8 December 2021)	0.85	0.25
Aspect Diversified Futures (terminated effective 8 December 2021)	1.20	0.25
Ausbil Australian Active Equity	0.80	0.25
Ausbil Australian Emerging Leaders	0.85	0.25
Bentham Global Income	0.67	0.25

*Barrow Hanley Global Share was formerly known as Perpetual Global Share.

12 Related party transactions (continued)

Responsible Entity's fees and other transactions (continued)

Investment Options (continued)	Responsible Entity's fees	
	Investment Management fees %	Management fees %
BlackRock Diversified ESG Growth	0.66	0.25
BlackRock Diversified ESG Stable	0.56	0.25
BlackRock Tactical Growth	0.60	0.25
Fidelity Australian Equities	0.75	0.25
Investors Mutual Australian Share	0.79	0.25
Investors Mutual Future Leaders	0.79	0.25
Lazard Global Listed Infrastructure	0.80	0.25
Macquarie Income Opportunities	0.45	0.25
Magellan Global	1.35	0.25
MFS Global Equity	0.77	0.25
Morningstar Growth Real Return	0.52	0.25
OnePath Diversified Fixed Interest	0.44	0.25
Pendal Australian Equity	0.74	0.25
Pendal Property Securities	0.60	0.25
Platinum Asia	1.35	0.25
Platinum International	1.35	0.25
Schroder Australian Equity	0.80	0.25
Schroder Fixed Income	0.45	0.25
Schroder Strategic Growth	0.85	0.25
T. Rowe Price Global Equity	0.94	0.25
Vanguard Australian Fixed Interest Index*	0.19	0.25
Vanguard Australian Property Securities Index	0.23	0.25
Vanguard Australian Shares Index	0.16	0.25
Vanguard International Shares Index	0.18	0.25
Vanguard International Shares Index (Hedged)	0.21	0.25

*Investment fees for the Vanguard Australian Fixed Interest Index options were reduced to 0.19% effective from 1 October 2021.

12 Related party transactions (continued)

Related party unitholdings

Parties related to the Scheme (including the Responsible Entity, its related parties and other schemes managed by the Responsible Entity) held notional units in the Scheme as follows:

30 June 2022

Unitholders	Number of Notional units held '000	Interest held %	Number of Notional units acquired '000	Number of Notional units disposed '000	Distributions paid/payable \$'000
Perpetual WealthFocus Superannuation Fund					
- Perpetual Australian Share Option	50,484	53.2	6,081	6,086	26,933
- Perpetual Concentrated Equity Option	16,359	59.5	2,361	3,816	814
- Perpetual Dynamic Fixed Income Option	3,804	73.3	2,246	1,574	20
- Perpetual Ethical SRI Option	21,004	61.7	3,655	2,444	3,489
- Perpetual Geared Australian Option	81,586	53.8	16,144	18,552	6,635
- Perpetual Global Innovation Share Option	3,713	85.4	1,950	665	52
- Perpetual Industrial Share Option	105,109	45.2	7,665	13,067	23,921
- Perpetual SHARE-PLUS Long-Short Option	26,432	70.5	4,259	4,172	6,837
- Perpetual Smaller Companies Share Option	66,782	46.2	12,141	7,501	34,969
- Perpetual Split Growth Option	10,942	50.1	1,674	1,094	1,205
- Perpetual Wholesale Diversified Real Return Option	15,667	89.1	1,928	2,514	1,130
- AMP Capital Global Property Securities Option	-	-	520	2,259	99
- Aspect Diversified Futures Option	-	-	235	1,749	-
- Ausbil Australian Active Equity Option	14,488	68.3	1,929	2,622	3,089
- Ausbil Australian Emerging Leaders Option	4,279	51.0	1,577	1,086	869
- Bentham Global Income Option	5,858	65.8	1,991	1,350	219
- BlackRock Diversified ESG Growth Option	10,346	74.2	1,628	1,912	803
- BlackRock Diversified ESG Stable Option	3,739	40.6	900	1,537	107
- BlackRock Tactical Option	21,745	77.7	4,411	3,623	82
- Fidelity Australian Equities Option	13,170	55.3	2,693	2,818	4,441

12 Related party transactions (continued)

Related party unitholdings (continued)

30 June 2022

Unitholders	Number of Notional units held '000	Interest held %	Number of Notional units acquired '000	Number of Notional units disposed '000	Distributions paid/payable \$'000
Perpetual WealthFocus Superannuation Fund					
- Investors Mutual Australian Share Option	13,507	65.5	2,229	2,569	1,932
- Investors Mutual Future Leaders Option	3,255	59.8	489	818	324
- Lazard Global Listed Infrastructure Option	15,294	66.2	3,588	3,463	1,442
- Macquarie Income Opportunities Option	11,107	66.0	1,955	2,211	290
- Magellan Global Option	16,149	65.1	2,243	8,524	3,693
- MFS Global Equity Option	26,641	65.7	5,861	3,864	4,446
- Morningstar Growth Real Return Option	6,971	72.4	1,255	772	322
- OnePath Diversified Fixed Interest Option	7,738	75.6	2,025	2,281	321
- Pandal Australian Equity Option	4,973	67.9	728	1,219	958
- Pandal Property Securities Option	10,366	63.5	2,962	2,282	775
- Platinum Asia Option	11,720	54.0	3,995	3,483	576
- Platinum International Option	32,543	61.4	3,098	5,825	4,000
- Schroder Australian Equity Option	7,478	59.8	1,444	1,865	1,654
- Schroder Fixed Income Option	9,599	69.3	2,039	2,281	116
- Schroder Strategic Growth Option	31,486	75.1	3,919	6,382	2,772
- T. Rowe Price Global Equity Option	16,171	61.6	7,043	6,095	1,135
- Vanguard Australian Fixed Interest Index Option	16,817	73.6	4,038	4,138	226
- Vanguard Australian Property Securities Index Option	27,239	76.9	5,158	5,162	2,364
- Vanguard Australian Shares Index Option	12,035	60.3	2,785	3,227	1,654
- Vanguard International Shares Index Option	13,489	70.1	7,349	4,338	1,602
- Vanguard International Share Index (Hedged) Option	10,076	59.3	3,592	3,776	334

12 Related party transactions (continued)

Related party unitholdings (continued)

30 June 2021

Unitholders	Number of Notional units held '000	Interest held %	Number of Notional units acquired '000	Number of Notional units disposed '000	Distributions paid/payable \$'000
Perpetual WealthFocus Superannuation Fund					
- Perpetual Australian Share Option	50,489	3.4	3,246	7,603	6,796
- Perpetual Concentrated Equity Option	17,814	1.2	2,164	4,363	92
- Perpetual Dynamic Fixed Income Option	3,132	0.2	1,070	676	76
- Perpetual Ethical SRI Option	19,793	1.3	2,748	3,613	1,028
- Perpetual Geared Australian Option	83,994	5.6	19,069	22,503	1,165
- Perpetual Global Innovation Share Option	2,428	0.2	2,729	301	367
- Perpetual Industrial Share Option	110,511	7.4	4,873	16,925	2,133
- Perpetual SHARE-PLUS Long-Short Option	26,345	1.8	5,079	5,734	70
- Perpetual Smaller Companies Share Option	62,142	4.2	6,121	7,614	22,299
- Perpetual Split Growth Option	10,362	0.7	1,071	1,150	348
- Perpetual Wholesale Diversified Real Return Option	16,253	1.1	2,983	2,332	27
- AMP Capital Global Property Securities Option	1,739	0.1	319	578	570
- Aspect Diversified Futures Option	1,514	0.1	203	804	152
- Ausbil Australian Active Equity Option	15,181	1.0	1,779	3,331	1,304
- Ausbil Australian Emerging Leaders Option	3,788	0.2	571	735	968
- Bentham Global Income Option	5,217	0.3	1,838	1,686	394
- BlackRock Diversified ESG Growth Option	10,630	0.7	733	1,580	908
- BlackRock Diversified ESG Stable Option	4,376	0.3	416	1,263	103
- BlackRock Tactical Option	20,957	1.4	2,176	4,138	2,885
- Fidelity Australian Equities Option	13,295	0.9	2,400	3,195	2,142

12 Related party transactions (continued)

Related party unitholdings (continued)

30 June 2021

Unitholders	Number of Notional units held '000	Interest held %	Number of Notional units acquired '000	Number of Notional units disposed '000	Distributions paid/payable \$'000
Perpetual WealthFocus Superannuation Fund					
- Investors Mutual Australian Share Option	13,847	0.9	2,217	2,133	1,000
- Investors Mutual Future Leaders Option	3,584	0.2	753	998	44
- Lazard Global Listed Infrastructure Option	15,169	1.0	3,811	4,419	477
- Macquarie Income Opportunities Option	11,363	0.8	2,228	2,818	349
- Magellan Global Option	22,430	1.5	5,068	7,202	611
- MFS Global Equity Option	24,644	1.6	2,510	4,765	4,818
- Morningstar Growth Real Return Option	6,488	0.4	633	1,151	398
- OnePath Diversified Fixed Interest Option	7,994	0.5	2,913	3,817	524
- Pandal Australian Equity Option	5,464	0.4	669	1,003	356
- Pandal Property Securities Option	9,686	0.6	1,312	2,724	1,047
- Platinum Asia Option	11,208	0.7	3,465	2,845	2,656
- Platinum International Option	35,270	2.4	3,017	7,834	780
- Schroder Australian Equity Option	7,899	0.5	785	2,380	629
- Schroder Fixed Income Option	9,841	0.7	1,960	3,948	563
- Schroder Strategic Growth Option	33,949	2.3	3,421	5,748	1,650
- T. Rowe Price Global Equity Option	15,223	1.1	8,360	3,757	3,876
- van Eyk Blueprint - Balanced Option	-	-	-	565	60
- van Eyk Blueprint - Capital Stable Option	-	-	-	432	-
- van Eyk Blueprint - High Growth Option	-	-	-	198	55
- Vanguard Australian Fixed Interest Index Option	16,917	1.1	4,701	6,404	370
- Vanguard Australian Property Securities Index Option	27,243	1.8	23,021	25,778	2,525
- Vanguard Australian Shares Index Option	12,477	0.8	11,901	9,571	690
- Vanguard International Shares Index Option	10,478	0.7	4,169	2,059	890
- Vanguard International Share Index (Hedged) Option	10,260	0.7	4,719	4,046	2,605

12 Related party transactions (continued)

Investments

The Scheme held investments in the following schemes which are also managed by Responsible Entity or its related parties:

30 June 2022

Investments	Number of units held '000	Fair value of investments \$'000	Interest held %	Number of units acquired '000	Number of units disposed '000	Distributions received/ receivable \$'000
WealthFocus Barrow Hanley Global Share Fund	29,885	61,559	39.5	1,447	2,195	880
Perpetual Balanced Growth Fund No.2	48,304	66,116	10.1	7,196	6,071	11,434
Perpetual Diversified Income Fund	6,070	5,712	0.4	1,785	1,704	39
Perpetual Diversified Real Return Fund	15,577	16,646	2.3	2,137	2,722	1,141
Perpetual Global Innovation Share Fund - A Class	2,815	2,091	3.7	1,566	687	142
Perpetual Institutional Cash Management Trust	52,199	52,199	4.3	265,068	252,562	68
Perpetual Wholesale Concentrated Equity Fund	19,040	26,200	6.8	2,354	4,167	4,030
Perpetual Wholesale Conservative Growth Fund	20,226	21,362	12.6	5,075	4,780	2,223
Perpetual Wholesale Diversified Growth Fund	8,385	8,773	10.2	2,035	1,488	1,209
Perpetual Dynamic Fixed Income Fund	5,090	4,925	14.0	3,265	2,270	41
Perpetual Ethical SRI Fund	29,671	57,226	7.0	6,205	3,124	6,642
Perpetual Wholesale Geared Australian Fund	50,454	70,290	22.9	15,720	19,872	33,171
Perpetual Wholesale SHARE-PLUS Long-Short Fund	20,355	53,211	8.3	3,162	3,228	9,773
Perpetual Wholesale Smaller Companies Fund	295,297	323,197	60.2	51,297	29,294	57,582
Perpetual Wholesale Split Growth Fund	17,078	23,400	56.5	2,795	2,489	1,953

12 Related party transactions (continued)

Investments (continued)

30 June 2021

Investments	Number of units held '000	Fair value of investments \$'000	Interest held %	Number of units acquired '000	Number of units disposed '000	Distributions received/ receivable \$'000
WealthFocus Barrow Hanley Global Share Fund*	30,633	64,663	38.5	808	2,868	229
Perpetual Balanced Growth Fund No.2	47,179	75,667	9.9	4,178	6,312	6,760
Perpetual Diversified Income Fund	5,989	5,815	0.5	1,396	1,626	234
Perpetual Diversified Real Return Fund	16,162	18,621	2.5	3,474	2,454	74
Perpetual Global Innovation Share Fund - A Class	1,936	2,906	2.6	2,212	276	442
Perpetual Institutional Cash Management Trust	39,693	39,693	4.1	209,166	209,091	66
Perpetual Wholesale Concentrated Equity Fund	20,853	33,104	6.7	2,114	4,233	328
Perpetual Wholesale Conservative Growth Fund	19,931	23,835	7.4	3,902	4,304	872
Perpetual Wholesale Diversified Growth Fund	7,838	9,425	9.2	1,931	1,811	530
Perpetual Dynamic Fixed Income Fund	4,095	4,222	12.4	1,360	1,260	138
Perpetual Ethical SRI Fund	26,590	60,847	6.4	4,133	4,875	2,013
Perpetual Wholesale Geared Australian Fund	54,606	124,455	23.6	17,836	15,620	2,803
Perpetual Wholesale SHARE-PLUS Long-Short Fund	20,421	62,532	7.8	3,656	4,520	56
Perpetual Wholesale Smaller Companies Fund	273,294	372,804	59.8	26,537	29,795	53,720
Perpetual Wholesale Split Growth Fund	16,772	24,326	56.0	1,719	2,031	989

*WealthFocus Barrow Hanley Global Share Fund was formerly known as Perpetual Global Share Fund.

13 Structured entities

A structured entity is an entity that has been designed so that voting or similar rights are not the dominant factors in deciding control and the relevant activities are directed by means of contractual arrangements.

The Scheme considers all investments in unlisted unit trusts to be structured entities. The Scheme may invest in related and unrelated unlisted unit trusts for the purpose of capital appreciation and earning investment income.

The unlisted unit trusts are invested in accordance with the investment strategy by their respective investment managers. The return of the unlisted unit trusts is exposed to the variability of the performance of their investments. The unlisted unit trusts finance their operations by issuing redeemable units which are puttable at the holder's option and entitle the holder to a proportional stake in the respective trusts' net assets and distributions.

13 Structured entities (continued)

The Scheme's exposure to structured entities at 30 June 2022 was \$1,441,696,379 (2021: \$1,692,492,816).

The fair value of these entities is included in financial assets at fair value through profit or loss in the balance sheet.

The Scheme's maximum exposure to loss from its interests in the structured entities is equal to the total fair value of its investments in these entities as there are no off balance sheet exposures relating to them. The Scheme's exposure to any risk from the structured entities will cease when these investments are disposed of.

The Scheme does not have current commitments or intentions and contractual obligations to provide financial or other support to the structured entities. There are no loans or advances currently made to these entities.

Unconsolidated subsidiaries

The Scheme applies the investment entity exception to consolidation available under AASB 10 *Consolidated Financial Statements* and measures its subsidiaries at fair value through profit or loss.

The following unconsolidated structured entities are considered to be the Scheme's subsidiaries at the reporting date:

	Fair value		Ownership interest	
	30 June 2022 \$'000	30 June 2021 \$'000	30 June 2022 %	30 June 2021 %
Perpetual Wholesale Smaller Companies Fund	323,197	372,804	60.2	59.8
Perpetual Wholesale Split Growth Fund	23,400	24,326	56.5	56.0

The principal place of business for the above entities is Sydney, Australia.

14 Financial risk management

The Scheme's investing activities expose it to a variety of financial risks: market risk (including currency risk, interest rate risk and price risk), credit risk and liquidity risk.

A risk management framework has been established by the Responsible Entity of the Scheme to monitor the Scheme's compliance with its governing documents and to minimise risks in its investment activities. This framework incorporates a regular assessment process to ensure procedures and controls adequately manage the investment activities. The Scheme is permitted to use derivative products. However, the use of derivatives must be consistent with the investment strategy and restrictions specified in the Scheme's governing documents.

All investments securities present a risk of loss of capital. The maximum loss of capital on long equities and unlisted unit trusts is limited to the fair values of those positions. The maximum loss of capital on derivatives is limited to the notional contract values of those positions.

The Scheme's asset managers aim to manage these risks through the use of consistent and carefully considered investment strategy and guidelines specifically tailored for the Scheme's investment objectives. Risk management techniques are used in the selection of investments. Asset managers will only purchase securities (including derivatives) which meet the prescribed investment criteria. Risk may also be reduced by diversifying investments across several asset managers, markets, regions or different asset classes and counterparties.

The Scheme uses different methods to measure different types of risks to which it is exposed. These methods include sensitivity analysis in the case of currency risk, interest rate risk and price risk; and credit ratings analysis for credit risk.

14 Financial risk management (continued)

(a) Market risk

(i) Currency risk

Currency risk arises as the fair value or future cash flows of monetary securities denominated in foreign currency will fluctuate due to changes in exchange rates. The currency risk relating to non-monetary assets and liabilities is a component of price risk not currency risk. However, management monitors the exposures on all foreign currency denominated assets and liabilities.

The Scheme held foreign currency forward contracts to protect the valuation of financial assets and liabilities against variations in the exchange rates. The Scheme does not designate any derivatives as hedges, and hence these derivative financial instruments are classified at fair value through profit or loss.

The Scheme did not have any significant exposure to currency risk (net of foreign currency exposure arising from derivatives) at the reporting date.

(ii) Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. The Scheme is exposed to cash flow interest rate risk on financial instruments with floating interest rates. Financial instruments with fixed interest rates expose the Scheme to fair value interest rate risk.

The Scheme's exposure to interest rate risk also arises from cash and cash equivalents and units in cash management trusts, which earn/charge a floating rate of interest.

(iii) Price risk

Price risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices (other than those arising from interest rate risk or currency risk).

The Scheme is exposed to price risk predominantly through its investments for which prices in the future are uncertain.

The fair value of the Scheme's investments exposed to price risk was as follows:

	30 June 2022 \$'000	30 June 2021 \$'000
Derivatives	(135)	-
Equity securities*	631,069	740,142
Units in fixed income trusts	79,065	87,440
Units in equity and other trusts*	<u>1,310,433</u>	<u>1,586,343</u>
	<u>2,020,432</u>	<u>2,413,925</u>

*Equities and equity related securities

The table presented in note 14(a)(iv) summarises sensitivity analysis to price risk. This analysis assumes that all other variables remain constant.

14 Financial risk management (continued)

(a) Market risk (continued)

(iv) Sensitivity analysis

The following table summarises the sensitivity of the operating profit and net assets attributable to unitholders to price risk. The reasonably possible movements in the risk variables have been determined based on management's best estimate, having regard to a number of factors, including historical correlation of the Scheme's investments with the relevant benchmark and market volatility. However, actual movements in the risk variables may be greater or less than anticipated due to a number of factors, including unusual large market movements resulting from changes in the performance of and/or correlation between the performances of the economies, markets and securities in which the Scheme invests. As a result, historic variations in risk variables should not be used to predict future variations in the risk variables.

	Sensitivity rates	Impact on operating profit/net assets attributable to unitholders	
		30 June 2022 \$'000	30 June 2021 \$'000
Price risk			
Equities and equity related securities*	+10%	196,571	232,649
	-10%	(196,571)	(232,649)
Units in fixed income trusts	+5%	3,953	4,372
	-5%	(3,953)	(4,372)

*Include equities, derivatives and units in equity and other trusts.

(b) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that a counterparty will be unable to pay amounts when they fall due. The Scheme is exposed to counterparty credit risk on derivative financial instruments, cash and cash equivalents, and receivables for securities sold. The maximum exposure to credit risk at the reporting date is the carrying amount of the financial assets. None of these assets are impaired nor past due but not impaired.

The Scheme determines credit risk and measures expected credit losses for financial assets measured at amortised cost using probability of default, exposure at default and loss given default. Management considers relevant, historical analysis and forward looking information in determining any expected credit loss. At the reporting date, all receivables and cash and cash equivalents are held with approved counterparties and are either callable on demand or due within 30 days. Management considers the probability of default to be low, as a result, no loss allowance has been recognised based on 12-month expected credit losses as any such impairment would be wholly insignificant to the Scheme.

(i) Derivative financial instruments

The risk of counterparty default in a derivative transaction is minimised by predominantly using exchange traded derivatives (except for currency hedging, contracts for differences and occasionally other approved over the counter instruments). The exchange traded derivatives are only executed and cleared through approved members of the exchanges. For over the counter derivatives, minimum credit ratings apply for counterparties at the time of entering into a contract and ISDA agreements are put in place with counterparties.

14 Financial risk management (continued)

(b) Credit risk (continued)

(ii) Cash and cash equivalents

The exposure to credit risk for cash and cash equivalents is low as all counterparties have a high grade credit rating.

(iii) Receivables for securities sold

All transactions in equity securities are settled/paid for upon delivery using approved brokers. The risk of default is considered low, as delivery of securities sold is only made once the broker has received payment from the counterparty. Payments on securities acquired are only made after the broker has received the securities. The trade will fail if either party fails to meet its obligations.

All transactions in unlisted unit trusts are settled/unitised when unit prices are issued. The risk of default is considered low except when trading in a suspended unlisted unit trust.

(c) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Scheme will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they fall due.

The Scheme is exposed to daily cash redemptions of redeemable units and daily margin calls on derivatives.

The Scheme's investments in equity securities are considered to be readily realisable. The Scheme primarily holds investments in an active market which can be readily disposed. Only a limited proportion of these investments are not actively traded on a stock exchange.

The Scheme's investments in unlisted unit trusts expose it to the risk that the responsible entity or the manager of those trusts may be unwilling or unable to fulfill the redemption requests within the timeframe requested by the Scheme. However, these investments are considered readily realisable unless the unlisted unit trusts are declared illiquid or suspended.

The Scheme may, from time to time, invest in derivative contracts traded over the counter, which are not traded in an organised market and may be illiquid. As a result, the Scheme may not be able to quickly liquidate its investments in these instruments at an amount close to their fair value to meet its liquidity requirements or to respond to specific events.

In order to manage the Scheme's overall liquidity, asset managers will only purchase securities (including derivatives) which meet the Scheme's investment criteria, including the assessment of saleability in different market conditions. The Scheme's investment strategy generally defines a minimum liquidity level for the Scheme which is monitored regularly.

14 Financial risk management (continued)

(c) Liquidity risk (continued)

The following tables summarise the contractual maturities of financial liabilities, including interest payments where applicable:

30 June 2022	Carrying amount \$'000	At call \$'000	Contractual cash flows		
			less than 6 months \$'000	6-12 months \$'000	more than 12 months \$'000
Non-derivative financial liabilities					
Distributions payable	251,853	-	251,853	-	-
Payables for securities purchased	6,014	-	6,014	-	-
Payables	5,684	-	5,684	-	-
Net assets attributable to unitholders - liability	<u>1,995,094</u>	<u>1,995,094</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>2,258,645</u>	<u>1,995,094</u>	<u>263,551</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Derivative financial liabilities					
Futures	135	-	135	-	-
Foreign currency forward contracts	193	-	-	-	-
Outflow	-	-	30,479	-	-
Inflow	-	-	(30,286)	-	-
Total	<u>328</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>328</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
30 June 2021	Carrying amount \$'000	At call \$'000	Contractual cash flows		
			less than 6 months \$'000	6-12 months \$'000	more than 12 months \$'000
Non-derivative financial liabilities					
Distributions payable	126,442	-	126,442	-	-
Payables for securities purchased	4,069	-	4,069	-	-
Payables	9,607	-	9,607	-	-
Net assets attributable to unitholders - liability	<u>2,449,098</u>	<u>2,449,098</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>2,589,216</u>	<u>2,449,098</u>	<u>140,118</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

14 Financial risk management (continued)

(d) Fair value measurement

The Scheme classifies fair value measurement of its financial assets and liabilities using a fair value hierarchy model that reflects the subjectivity of the inputs used in making the measurements. The fair value hierarchy has the following levels:

- Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1);
- Inputs other than quoted prices included within level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (that is, as prices) or indirectly (that is, derived from prices) (level 2); and
- Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (that is, unobservable inputs) (level 3).

(i) Fair value in an active market (level 1)

The fair value of financial assets and liabilities traded in active markets is based on quoted market prices at the end of the reporting period without any deduction for estimated future selling costs.

A financial instrument is regarded as quoted in an active market if quoted prices are readily and regularly available from an exchange, dealer, broker, industry group, pricing service or regulatory agency, and those prices represent actual and regularly occurring market transactions on an arm's length basis.

Equity securities and exchange traded derivatives are valued at the last traded price. For the majority of these financial instruments, information provided by the independent pricing services is relied upon for valuation.

(ii) Fair value in an inactive or unquoted market (level 2 and level 3)

The fair value of financial assets and liabilities that are not traded in an active market is determined by using valuation techniques. These include the use of recent arm's length transactions, reference to current fair value of a substantially similar other instrument, discounted cash flow techniques, option pricing models or any other valuation techniques that provide a reliable estimate of prices obtained in actual market transactions.

Valuation models use observable data to the extent practicable. However, areas such as credit risk (both own and counterparty), volatilities and correlations require management to make estimates. Changes in the assumptions for these factors could affect the reported fair value of financial instruments. The output of a model is always an estimate or approximation of a value that cannot be determined with certainty, and valuation techniques employed may not fully reflect all factors relevant to the positions held.

The fair value of derivatives that are not exchange traded is estimated at the amount that would be received or paid to terminate the contract at the end of the reporting period taking into account current market conditions (volatility and appropriate yield curve) and the current creditworthiness of the counterparties.

Investments in unlisted unit trusts are recorded at the unit price as reported by the investment managers of such trusts. The Scheme may make adjustments to the value based on the considerations such as: liquidity of the unlisted unit trust or its underlying investments, the value date of the net asset value provided, or any restrictions on redemptions and the basis of accounting.

The Scheme did not hold any financial instruments with fair value measurements using significant unobservable inputs (level 3) at 30 June 2022 and 30 June 2021.

14 Financial risk management (continued)

(d) Fair value measurement (continued)

The following tables present the Scheme's financial assets and liabilities (by class) measured at fair value according to the fair value hierarchy levels:

30 June 2022	Level 1 \$'000	Level 2 \$'000	Level 3 \$'000	Total \$'000
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss				
Equity securities	607,916	-	-	607,916
Listed unit trusts	23,153	-	-	23,153
Unlisted unit trusts	-	1,441,696	-	1,441,696
Total	631,069	1,441,696	-	2,072,765
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss				
Derivatives				
Futures	135	-	-	135
Foreign currency forward contracts	-	193	-	193
Total	135	193	-	328
30 June 2021	Level 1 \$'000	Level 2 \$'000	Level 3 \$'000	Total \$'000
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss				
Derivatives				
Foreign currency forward contracts	-	95	-	95
Equity securities	739,115	1,027	-	740,142
Listed unit trusts	20,983	-	-	20,983
Unlisted unit trusts	782,425	910,068	-	1,692,493
Total	1,542,523	911,190	-	2,453,713

(iii) Transfers between levels

The Scheme's policy is to recognise transfers into and transfers out of fair value hierarchy levels at the end of the reporting period.

The following table presents the transfers between fair value hierarchy levels, by class of financial instruments, for the year ended 30 June 2022:

30 June 2022	Level 1 \$'000	Level 2 \$'000	Level 3 \$'000
Transfers between levels 1 and 2:			
Unlisted unit trusts	(667,282)	667,282	-

The transfers from level 1 to level 2 related to the unlisted unit trusts were due to the change in the Scheme's assessment of the fair value hierarchy levels. There have been no changes in the inputs and valuation methodology for the relevant unlisted unit trusts.

There were no transfers between levels for the year ended 30 June 2021.

14 Financial risk management (continued)

(e) Fair value measurements using significant unobservable inputs (level 3)

There was no movement in level 3 instruments for the year ended 30 June 2022.

The following table presents the movement in level 3 instruments, by class of financial instruments, for the year ended 30 June 2021:

	30 June 2021 Unlisted unit trusts \$'000	30 June 2021 Total \$'000
Opening balance	81	81
Sales	(514)	(514)
Gains/(losses) recognised in profit or loss	433	433
Closing balance	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

15 Offsetting financial assets and financial liabilities

Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount is reported in the balance sheet when there is a legally enforceable right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously. The gross and net positions of financial assets and liabilities that have been offset in the balance sheet are disclosed in the first three columns of the table below:

	Effects of offsetting on the balance sheet			Related amounts not offset	
	Gross amounts \$'000	Gross amounts set off in the balance sheet \$'000	Net amounts presented in the balance sheet \$'000	Amounts subject to master netting arrangements \$'000	Net amounts \$'000
30 June 2022					
Financial assets					
Margin accounts	1,858	-	1,858	(135)	1,723
Total	<u>1,858</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,858</u>	<u>(135)</u>	<u>1,723</u>
Financial liabilities					
Derivative financial instruments	(328)	-	(328)	135	(193)
Total	<u>(328)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(328)</u>	<u>135</u>	<u>(193)</u>

15 Offsetting financial assets and financial liabilities (continued)

	Effects of offsetting on the balance sheet			Related amounts not offset	
	Gross amounts \$'000	Gross amounts set off in the balance sheet \$'000	Net amounts presented in the balance sheet \$'000	Amounts subject to master netting arrangements \$'000	Net amounts \$'000
30 June 2021					
Financial assets					
Derivative financial instruments	95	-	95	-	95
Total	95	-	95	-	95

Master netting arrangement - not currently enforceable

Agreements with derivative counterparties are based on the ISDA Master Agreements. Under the terms of these arrangements, only where certain credit events occur (such as default), the net position owing/receivable to a single counterparty in the same currency will be taken as owing and all the relevant arrangements terminated. As the Scheme does not presently have a legally enforceable right of set-off, these amounts have not been offset in the balance sheet, but have been presented separately in this note.

16 Derivative financial instruments

A derivative is a financial instrument or other contract which is settled at a future date and whose value changes in response to the change in a specified interest rate, financial instrument price, commodity price, foreign currency exchange rates, index of prices or rates, credit rating or credit index or other variables.

Derivative financial instruments require no initial net investment or an initial net investment that is smaller than would be required for other types of contracts that would be expected to have a similar response to changes in market factors.

Derivative transactions include many different instruments, such as foreign currency forward contracts, futures and options. Derivatives are considered to be part of the investment process and the use of derivatives is an essential part of the Scheme's portfolio management. Derivatives are not managed in isolation. Consequently, the use of derivatives is multifaceted and includes:

- hedging to protect an asset or liability of the Scheme against a fluctuation in market values or to reduce volatility;
- a substitution for trading of physical securities; and
- adjusting asset exposures within the parameters set in the investment strategy, and adjusting the duration of fixed interest portfolios or the weighted average maturity of cash portfolios.

While derivatives are used for trading purposes, they are not used to gear (leverage) a portfolio. Gearing a portfolio would occur if the level of exposure to the markets exceeds the underlying value of the Scheme.

16 Derivative financial instruments (continued)

The Scheme held the following derivative instruments during the year:

(a) Futures

Futures are contractual obligations to buy or sell financial instruments on a future date at a specified price established in an organised market. The futures contracts are collateralised by cash or marketable securities. Changes in futures contracts' values are usually settled net daily with the exchange.

(b) Foreign currency forward contracts

Foreign currency forward contracts are primarily used by the Scheme to hedge against currency risks on its non-Australian dollar denominated trading securities. The Scheme agrees to receive or deliver a fixed quantity of foreign currency for an agreed upon price on an agreed future date. Foreign currency forward contracts are valued at the prevailing bid price at the end of each reporting period.

Risk exposures and fair value measurements

Information about the Scheme's exposure to financial risks and the methods and assumptions used in determining fair values is provided in note 14. The maximum exposure to credit risk at the end of the reporting period is the carrying amount of the derivative financial instruments.

17 Events occurring after the reporting period

Subsequent to the reporting date, market volatility has impacted the valuation of the options' investments as reported in the table below. No adjustment has been made to the fair value of the options' investments reported in the 30 June 2022 financial report.

Options	Impact to Valuation
Perpetual Geared Australian	10%
Perpetual SHAREPLUS Long-Short	10%
Perpetual Smaller Companies	13%
Ausbil Australian Emerging Leaders	11%

No other significant events have occurred since the reporting date which would have an impact on the financial position of the Scheme disclosed in the balance sheet as at 30 June 2022 or on the results and cash flows of the Scheme for the year ended on that date.

18 Contingent assets, liabilities and commitments

There were no outstanding contingent assets, liabilities or commitments as at 30 June 2022 and 30 June 2021.

Directors' declaration

In the opinion of the directors of Perpetual Investment Management Limited, the Responsible Entity of Perpetual WealthFocus Investment Advantage Fund:

- (a) the financial statements and notes, set out on page 6 to 35, are in accordance with the *Corporations Act 2001*, including:
 - (i) complying with Australian Accounting Standards and the *Corporations Regulations 2001*; and
 - (ii) giving a true and fair view of the Scheme's financial position as at 30 June 2022 and of its performance for the financial year ended on that date;
- (b) there are reasonable grounds to believe that the Scheme will be able to pay its debts as and when they become due and payable; and
- (c) note 2(a) confirms that the financial statements comply with International Financial Reporting Standards and Interpretations as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board.

This declaration is made in accordance with a resolution of the directors.



Director

Sydney
21 September 2022



Independent Auditor's Report

To the unitholders of Perpetual WealthFocus Investment Advantage Fund

Opinion

We have audited the **Financial Report** of Perpetual WealthFocus Investment Advantage Fund (the Scheme).

In our opinion, the accompanying **Financial Report** of the Perpetual WealthFocus Investment Advantage Fund is in accordance with the *Corporations Act 2001*, including:

- giving a true and fair view of the Scheme's financial position as at 30 June 2022 and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the year ended on that date; and
- complying with *Australian Accounting Standards* and the *Corporations Regulations 2001*.

The **Financial Report** comprises:

- Balance sheet as at 30 June 2022
- Statement of comprehensive income for the year then ended;
- Statement of changes in equity, and Statement of cash flows for the year then ended;
- Notes to the financial statements including a summary of significant accounting policies; and
- Directors' Declarations.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with *Australian Auditing Standards*. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the Financial Report* section of our report.

We are independent of the Scheme in accordance with the *Corporations Act 2001* and the ethical requirements of the *Accounting Professional and Ethical Standards Board's APES 110 Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including Independence Standards)* (the Code) that are relevant to our audit of the Financial Report in Australia. We have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code.

Other Information

Other Information is financial and non-financial information in Perpetual WealthFocus Investment Advantage Fund's annual reporting which is provided in addition to the Financial Report and the Auditor's Report. The Directors of Perpetual Investment Management Limited (the Responsible Entity) are responsible for the Other Information.

Our opinion on the Financial Report does not cover the Other Information and, accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion or any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the Financial Report, our responsibility is to read the Other Information. In doing so, we consider whether the Other Information is materially inconsistent with the Financial Report or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

We are required to report if we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this Other Information, and



based on the work we have performed on the Other Information that we obtained prior to the date of this Auditor's Report we have nothing to report.

Responsibilities of the Directors for the Financial Report

The Directors of Perpetual Investment Management Limited (the Responsible Entity) are responsible for:

- preparing the Financial Report that gives a true and fair view in accordance with *Australian Accounting Standards* and the *Corporations Act 2001*;
- implementing necessary internal control to enable the preparation of a Financial Report that gives a true and fair view and is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error; and
- assessing the Scheme's ability to continue as a going concern and whether the use of the going concern basis of accounting is appropriate. This includes disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless they either intend to liquidate the Scheme or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the Financial Report

Our objective is:

- to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Financial Report as a whole is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error; and
- to issue an Auditor's Report that includes our opinion.

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with *Australian Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists.

Misstatements can arise from fraud or error. They are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the Financial Report.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the Financial Report is located at the *Auditing and Assurance Standards Board* website at: https://www.auasb.gov.au/auditors_responsibilities/ar4.pdf. This description forms part of our Auditor's Report.

KPMG

Jessica Davis

Partner

Sydney

21 September 2022

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